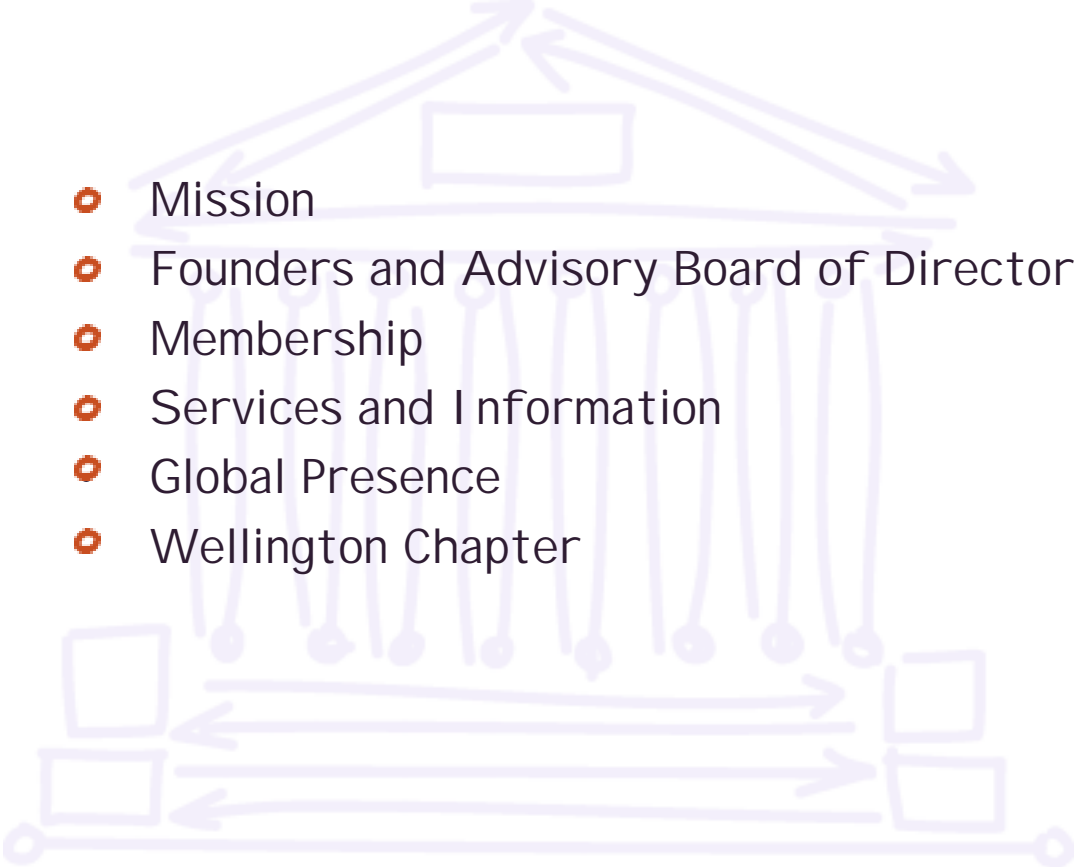




• [www.wwisa.org](http://www.wwisa.org) •



## Overview

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- Mission
  - Founders and Advisory Board of Directors
  - Membership
  - Services and Information
  - Global Presence
  - Wellington Chapter

## Mission

The Institute of Software Architects, Inc. is a nonprofit corporation founded to:

- accelerate the establishment of the profession of software architecture
- provide information and services to software architects and their clients.

## Founders and Advisory Board of Directors

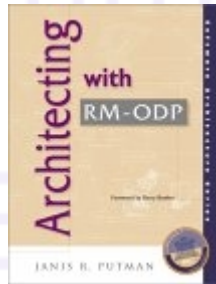
- ▣ Grady Booch  
Chief Scientist, Rational Software Corporation
- ▣ Peter J. Denning, Ph.D.  
Professor of Computer Science, George Mason University
- ▣ R. Jordan Kreinder, Ph.D.  
Vice President, IBM Consulting Group
- ▣ L. Thomas Love, Ph.D.  
President, Shoulders Corporation
- ▣ Thomas J. Mowbray, Ph.D.  
Chief Scientist, Blueprint Technologies
- ▣ Terry Winograd, Ph.D.  
Professor of Computer Science, Stanford University
- ▣ Marc T. Sewell  
Vice President, Simon Labs Software Architects

# Members from Following Organisations



## Services and Information

- More than 1700 members in 54 different countries
- WWI SA-supported book series on Software Architecture
- Six main stream discussion groups with committee chairs
- Strong connections with national and international standards bodies such as IEEE and ISO/ITU



## Global Presence

### Europe

United Kingdom - London  
Greece - Mykonos  
Belgium - Brussels  
France - Paris  
United Kingdom - Central Scotland  
Switzerland - Zurich

### Canada

Toronto  
Calgary

### Africa

South Africa - Cape Town

### USA

New York	Boston
Cleveland	San Diego
Atlanta	Sacramento
Central Florida	Austin
San Antonio	Chicago
Rochester	Orange County
Cincinnati	Northern Virginia
Charlotte	Dallas
Sillicon Valley	Idaho Falls

### Asia/Pacific

Australia - Sydney  
New Zealand - Wellington  
India - Bangalore  
China - Beijing

## Wellington Chapter

- Established April 1999
- Commenced bi-monthly meetings in January 2000. Topics this year include:
  - Enterprise architecture and RM-ODP
  - Solution architecture patterns
  - IT architecture certification
  - The architect: artist, technician or manager?
  - Visual architecting process
  - Extreme programming and software architecture
- Regular "Update" email newsletter
- Hosts New Zealand mailing list (currently over 100 people)
- Hosts New Zealand website (<http://www.wwisa.org.nz>)

## Wellington Chapter (cont)

- Arranged New Zealand sponsorship
  - Equinox
  - Software Education
  - Rational New Zealand
- Promoted Dana Bredemeyer's first "Software Architecture Workshop" in New Zealand
  - Next workshop scheduled for:
    - Auckland
    - Monday 17 March 2003 - Thursday 20 March 2003
  - Check out Bredemeyer Consulting website for more details (<http://www.bredemeyer.com>)

# Software Architecture –

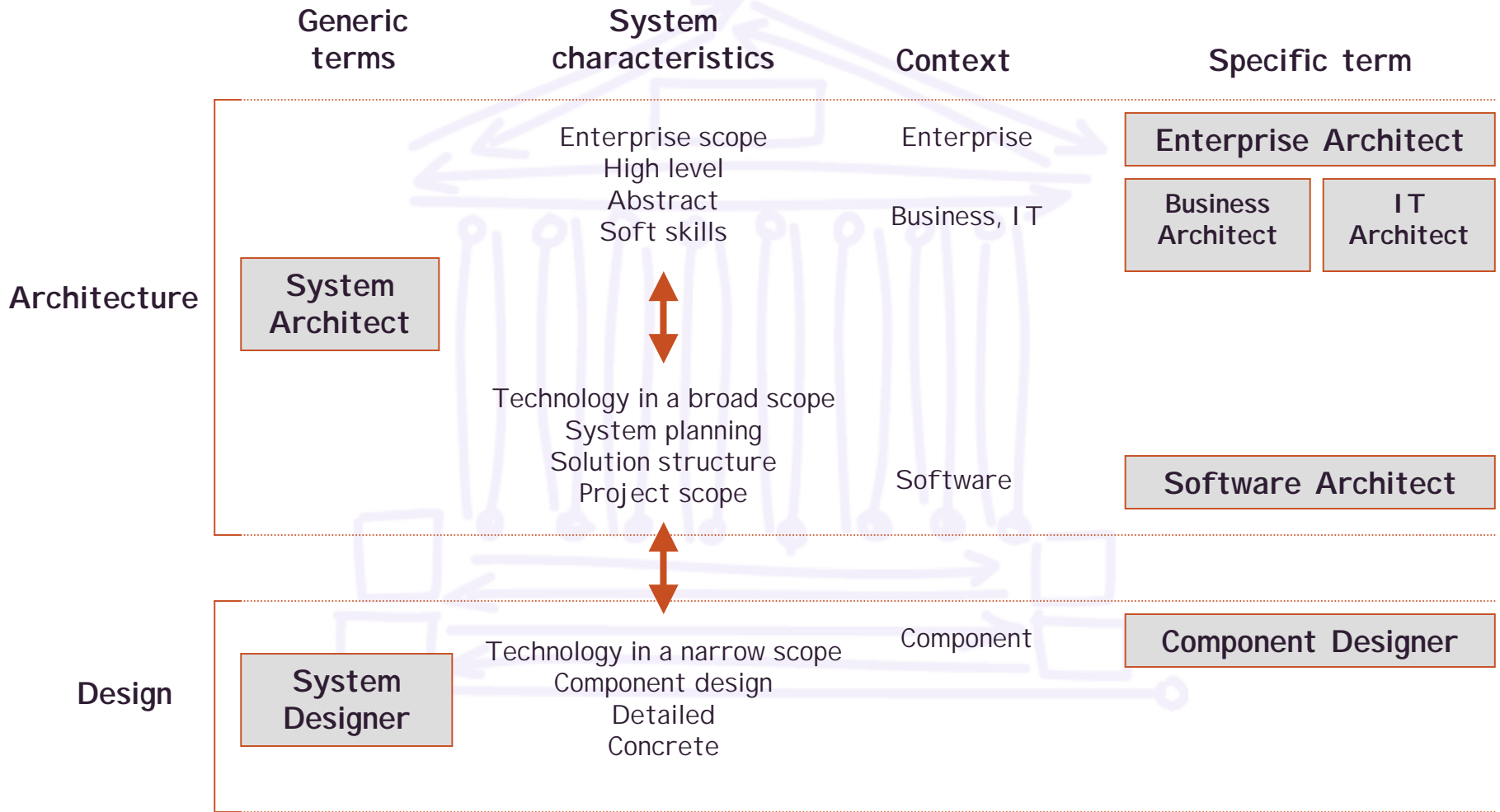
- Defining a Profession and the Role of Certification

Bringing Clarity to Architecture

## Overview

- Terminology
- What is Software Architecture?
- What is Delivered?
- The Software Architect
- Some Problems
- The Role of Certification
- Attributes of a Certification Programme
- Possible Certification Levels

# Terminology



# What is Software Architecture?

## According to the Rational Unified Process (RUP):

- Software architecture encompasses:
  - the significant decisions about the organization of a software system
  - the selection of the structural elements and their interfaces by which the system is composed together with their behavior as specified in the collaboration among those elements
  - the composition of the structural and behavioral elements into progressively larger subsystems
  - the architectural style that guides this organization, these elements and their interfaces, their collaborations, and their composition
- Software architecture is not only concerned with structure and behavior, but also with usage, functionality, performance, resilience, reuse, comprehensibility, economic and technology constraints and tradeoffs, and aesthetic concerns.

## What is Software Architecture? (cont)

### ◦ Software Architecture is:

- The high-level structure of a software system which comprises software components, the externally-visible properties of those components and the relationships among them.
- "The technical implementation of business strategy"
- What a Software Architect produces!

### ◦ Software Architecture is not:

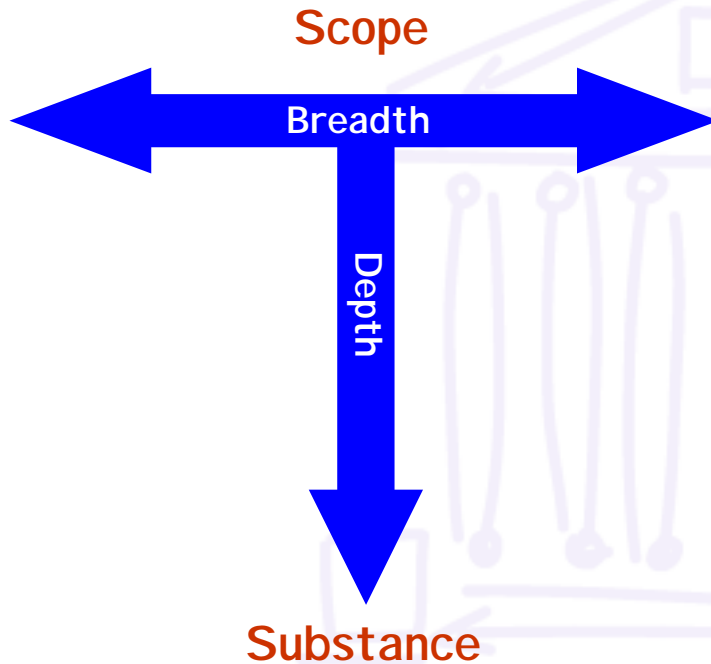
- Low-level design of component internals and algorithms
- The architecture of the physical system (processors, networks etc)

(Although these are considerations)

## What is Delivered?

- A good architecture helps to avoid the delivery of individual solutions each with their own mix of technical and commercial issues
  - “Holistic” vs. “piecemeal”
  - Direction for the redevelopment of existing systems
  - Benchmark for the delivery of new systems
  - Maximises value
    - Improve productivity
    - Reduce duplication
  - Ensures a common vision

## The Software Architect



- **A good architect must have:**

- A combination of both breadth and depth:
  - Technical (developers)
  - Commercial (stakeholders)
- Experience across the lifecycle
- Strong "people" skills (leadership, team player, interpersonal communications etc)

## Some Problems

- **For clients/customers:**
  - Ambiguity as to what an architect is in an IT context
  - Unsure what to expect from an architect
  - Business value of an architect not clearly articulated
  - Unable to ensure that the architect is competent for the role
  - Recognised evidence of professional capability not available
- **For software and enterprise architects:**
  - Where can I get a “mark of excellence” to improve my marketability?
  - How can I improve my value to a client/customer?
  - How do I become a better architect?
  - How do I keep myself up-to-date with architectural practices?
- **For educational institutes:**
  - Lack of direction as to what to teach

## The Role of Certification

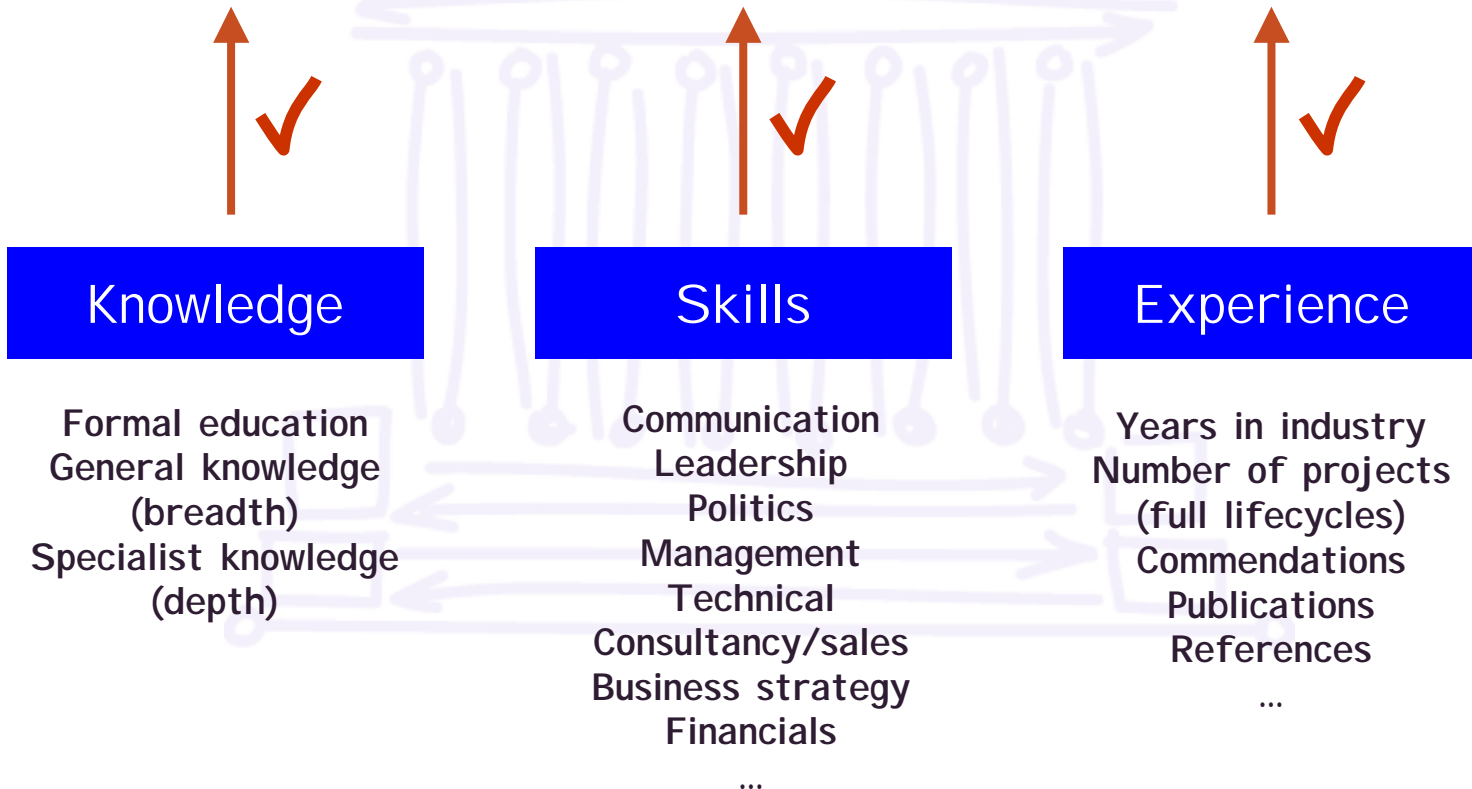
- **Introduces credibility**
  - Assurance of a body of knowledge
  - Ongoing requirement for professional development
- **Removes ambiguity**
  - Clearly defines roles and responsibilities
  - Defines professional behaviour
- **Broad-based industry support**
  - Assurance that industry will listen and begin to require certified architects

## Attributes of a Certification Programme

- Provides high value for clients
- Certification available worldwide
- Vendor independent certification
- High industry recognition
- Covers business as well as supporting IT systems
- Mark of excellence within the profession
- Certification covers knowledge, experience, and skills
- Re-certification every "x" years
- Not focussed on technology "flavour of the month"

## What Needs to be Assessed?

### WWISA Certified Architect



## Certification Levels

### WWISA Certified Enterprise Architect

Communication	Politics	Leadership	Financials	Sales
Business Strategy	Management	Consultancy	...	

Ethics	Professional Behaviour	Common Skills	...
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Security	Data Replication	Fault Tolerance	Statistics	OO	
Technologies	UML	Modelling	Mathematics	SDLC	...

### WWISA Certified Software Architect

Enterprise design  
City planning  
High level  
Abstract  
Soft skills



Technology in a  
broad scope  
System planning  
Component design  
Solution structure



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